#### **BUILDING ON THE BORLAUG GLOBAL RUST INITIATIVE: Delivering Genetic Gain In Wheat**

Dr. Maricelis Acevedo Associate Director for Science Delivering Genetic Gain in Wheat (DGGW) Cornell University



### **BUILDING ON THE BORLAUG GLOBAL RUST INITIATIVE: Delivering Genetic Gain In Wheat**

The BGRI is expanding its reach to battle more threats to wheat and is championing genomic selection and high throughput phenotyping to accelerate the improvement and delivery of wheat varieties.





#### **BUILDING ON THE BORLAUG GLOBAL RUST INITIATIVE: Delivering Genetic Gain In Wheat**















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DELIVERING GENETIC GAIN IN WHEAT





#### Smarter Pest Control



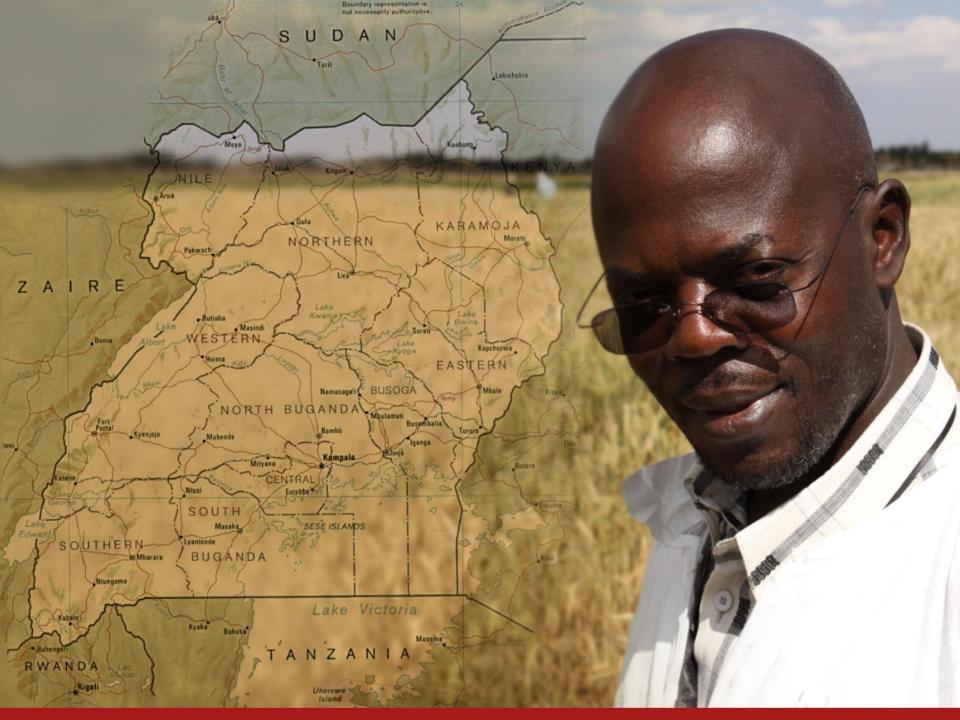


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DELIVERING GENETIC GAIN IN WHEAT



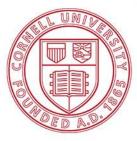
# Focused on the farmer











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### **Durable Rust Resistance in Wheat**

Agriculture & Agri-Food Canada Winnipeg, Canada

> **USDA-ARS-ND** Fargo, ND, USA

Washington State University Pullman, WA, USA

**University of California-Davis** Davis, CA, USA

**CIMMYT** El Batan, Mexico

University of Minnesota USDA ARS Cereal Disease Laboratory St Paul, MN, USA

Aarhus University USDA-ARS-KS Kansas State University Manhattan, KS, USA

**Cornell University** 

Ithaca, NY, USA

UN FAO Rome, Italy

Ethiopian Institute of Agricultural Research (EIAR) Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

Kenya Agricultural Research Institute (KARI) Njoro, Kenya

> University of Free State Bloemfontein, South Africa

Indian Council of Agricultural Research New Delhi, India

CRIFC

Ankara, Turkey

ICARDA

Aleppo, Syria

Sathguru Management Consultants Hyderabad, India

Northwest A&F University Yangling, China

> Huazhong Agricultural University Wuhan, China

> > IRRI Los Baños, Philippines

ICCI- Tel Aviv University Ramat Aviv, Israel

**CSIRO** Brisbane, Australia

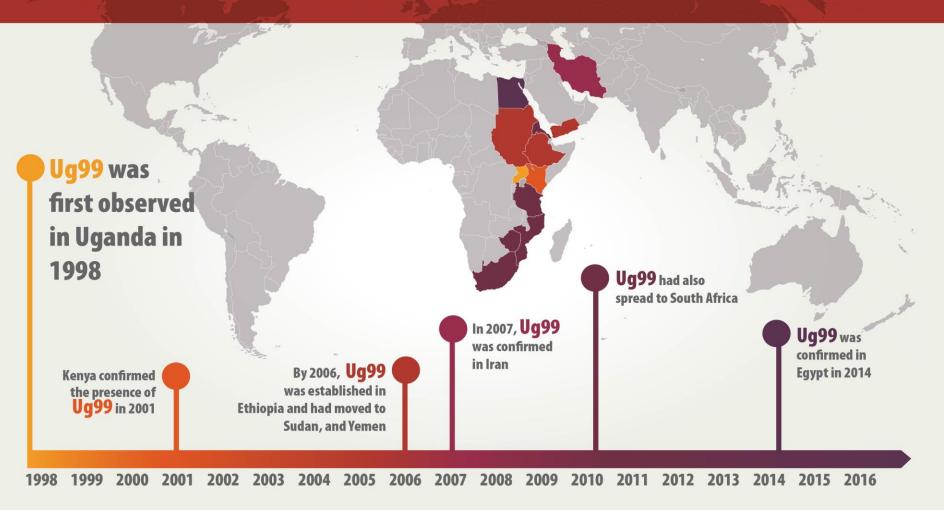
University of Adelaide Adelaide, Australia

**University of Sydney Plant Breeding Institute** Sydney, Australia

# **Ug99 DISCOVERY AND SPREAD**

In 1998, a new race of stem rust was discovered which threatened 80% of the world's wheat



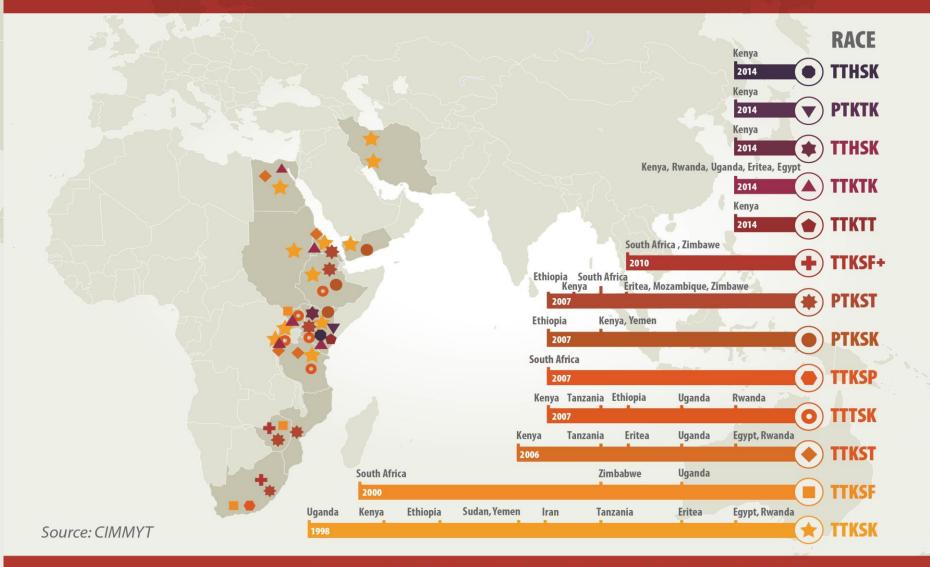


It was feared that the disease could spread to the breadbaskets of Asia, Europe, and Australia, theatening the livelihoods of hundreds of millions of farmers.

#### **RUST DISEASES ARE EVOLVING AND SPREADING**

Detection of Ug99-related stem rust races in East-Africa (1998-2016)





1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016

# DRRW: A multifaceted approach to fight stem rust Ug99

Surveillance

Gender

**Capacity building** 

Seed multiplication and delivery

Breeding

Understanding the pathogen

Barberry-the alternate host

Gene discovery

**Marker development** 

**Non-host resistance** 

# THE NEXT 50 YEARS...

- 9 billion people ...
- 70% more food will be needed .....
- Natural resources will be stretched thin...
- Sustainable development



# WHEAT (DGGW)

GOAL: Increase the rate of genetic gain and reduce the world's vulnerability to wheat diseases and abiotic stresses through an international collaboration of substantial scale and scope



### DELIVERING GENETIC GAIN IN WHEAT (DGGW)

- Modernize breeding programs at CIMMYT and national programs in Ethiopia and South Asia
- Modernize and expand surveillance of the host and diseases (especially rust diseases)
- Advocate for and facilitate global investments in wheat
- Provide opportunities for human capacity building to strengthen wheat breeding and pathology national programs





## Multifaceted objectives in the DGGW

Surveillance

**Breeding Pipeline** 



Genomic Selection & High Throughput Phenotyping (GS/HTP)

#### Talent Pipeline

#### **Advocacy**

Seed Multiplication and Delivery



#### **Data Management**



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# **Surveillance and Monitoring**



DRRW partners developed the world's largest international crop disease monitoring system.

More than 23,000 rust surveys have been conducted in 37 countries

CIMMYT senior scientist Dave Hodson teaches field survey protocols to SAARC trainees.

The surveillance system provides early warning of potential rust epidemics to scientists and farmers.

### **Global Breeding Pipelines**

Expand DRRW wheat breeding activities

- Focus on spring bread wheat in Ethiopia in Sub-Saharan Africa and eastern Gangetic Plains in South Asia
- Improve spring durum wheat with major emphasis on Ethiopia
- Focus on winter/facultative wheat breeding program in Central & West Asia

# **Screening Nurseries**

The DRRW established world-class wheat rust screening facilities in Kenya and Ethiopia.

1 1



The scientists at Njoro have evaluated the disease resistance of more than 400,000 wheat, rye, and barley accessions from 25 countries since 2007.

KBU-765K

The International Stem Rust Screening Nursery Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Institute (KALRO) Njoro, Kenya, 2014

The screening data is used to ensure that the world's wheat is resistant to the Ug99 family of stem rust races.

## Data Management / Open Access









## Seed Multiplication & Distribution





### Advocacy



Jeanie Borlaug Laube Women in Triticum Mentor Award





Dr. Silvia Germán, 2017 WIT mentor awardee



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# **Gene Stewardship Award**













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### More information at: http://globalrust.org/opportunities-awards



#### Deadline: October 30, 2017



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# **Training New Scientists**



The DRRW community has built new learning platforms for the next generation of hunger fighters.



More than 450 scientists from DRRW partner countries have been trained in rust pathology and plant breeding through DRRW-sponsored workshops.

# 2018 BGRI+ Technical Workshop





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#### BILL&MELINDA GATES foundation



Department for International Development



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# ... TO TAKE IT TO THE FARMER



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DELIVERING GENETIC GAIN IN WHEAT



# Global Partnerships to DELIVERING GENETIC GAIN IN WHEAT

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# Global Partnerships to DELIVERING GENETIC GAIN IN WHEAT



